

education and training programs operated by the college are nonacademic in nature and upon notice of said determination to the community college.

(b) Upon the Secretary of Education's notice as described in subsection (a), a dissolved community college shall cease to be a public instrumentality. If the dissolved community college desires to continue to offer degree programs, provide specialized job training or provide professional development training, those programs must be transferred to a corporate successor organized as a nonprofit corporation under 15 Pa.C.S. (relating to corporations and unincorporated associations).

(c) The corporation successor of a dissolved community college had the continue to have the authority to grant associate degrees and certificates in those programs in which the dissolved community college had the authority to grant degrees during the last complete school year of operation as a community college. If a corporate successor desires to offer additional associate degree programs, it must apply to the Department of Education to obtain approval in accordance with applicable regulations. If a corporate successor desires to offer additional certificates, it shall apply for licensure to the State Board of Private Licensed Schools. A corporate successor of a dissolved community college is not authorized to award baccalaureate degrees.

(d) All indebtedness of any community college dissolved under this section shall be transferred to and become the responsibility of its corporate successor. Nothing in this section shall be construed so as to waive the obligations or debts of any dissolved community college to any entity other than the Commonwealth. Any indebtedness of a dissolved community colleges to the Commonwealth or to the department, determined pursuant to audits of the dissolved community college conducted under section 1913-A(k), shall be deferred for one fiscal year subsequent to dissolution. Thereafter the amount and terms of repayment of the indebtedness to the Commonwealth shall be determined by the Secretary of the Budget.

(e) Any Workforce Development Challenge Grant awarded to a dissolved community college prior to dissolution shall be transferred to and become an asset of its corporate successor.

(f) The Commonwealth shall retain the right to have access to and the authority to review financial records of any community college dissolved under this section, including records created up through dissolution until such time as all information required to be reviewed under section 1913-A(k) has been reviewed and any indebtedness owed to the Commonwealth has been repaid. Any audits prepared as result of the review conducted

under this section must be completed and issued to the corporate successor of dissolved community college within one year of dissolution.

Section 1915-A. Work Force Development Courses.—No later than January 1, 2002, the Department of Education shall, in consultation with the community colleges and the State Workforce Investment Board, establish criteria to identify noncredit courses which emphasize work force development and for which additional reimbursement may be required above the current noncredit reimbursement factor. The department shall also provide an estimate of the number of equivalent full-time students enrolled in noncredit courses which emphasize work force development had these criteria been in effect in the 2000-2001 fiscal year. This information shall be furnished to the chairman and minority chairman of the Appropriations and Education Committees of the Senate and the chairman and minority chairman of the Appropriations and Education Committees of the House of Representatives.

Section 24. Section 2013-A of the act, added November 12, 1982 (P.L.660, No.188), is amended to read:

Section 2013-A. Teachers' and Employees' Retirement Plans.—Pursuant To the provisions of 24 Pa. C.S. § 8301 (relating to mandatory and optional Membership), all professional and other employees of the system and its Institutions shall be accorded the right to elect participation in the Pennsylvania Public School Employees' Retirement System or the State Employees' Retirements System. Alternatively, eligible employees shall have Association of America—College Retirement Equities Fund (TIAA-CREF) retirement plan(.) or in an alternative retirement plan or plans offered by any insurance company authorized to issue annuity contracts in this Commonwealth or mutual fund company with investment options meeting the requirements of a qualified plan under the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 (Public Law 99-514, 26 U.S.C. § 1 et seq.). The alternative retirement plans shall be selected by the system pursuant to the request-for-proposal process.

Section 25. Section 2501(14.1) of act, amended June 7, 1993 (P.L.49, No.16), is amended to read:

Section 2501. Definitions.—For the purposes of this article the following terms shall have the following meanings:

(14.1) "Market Value/Income Aid Ratio." For Purpose of reimbursement to a school district under subsection (d), (e), and (f) of section 2502, section 2502.8, section 2502.22, section 2502.25, section 2501.26 and section 2592, or to an intermediate unit or area vocational-technical school, shall be the commonwealth's method of determining the combined market value and income wealth for each pupil, and shall be computed, for the school year for which reimbursement is being paid, as

follows:

(a) (i) Divide the market value per weighted average daily membership of the district, intermediate unit or area vocational-technical school by the market value per weighted average daily membership of the State;

(ii) Determine the product of (a)(i) multiplied by .5;

(iii) Subtract the resultant product in (a)(ii) from 1.000 to determine the market value portion of the aid ratio.

(iv) For purposes of the calculation described in (a)(i) through (a)(iii), the market value of a district shall be the real property valuation of the district for the calendar year that concluded during the school year immediately preceding the school for which reimbursement is being paid. The market value of an intermediate unit or area vocational-technical school shall be the sum of the real property valuations of each of its component districts for the calendar year that concluded during the school year immediately preceding the school year for which reimbursement is being paid. The weighted average daily membership of a district shall be the weight average daily membership for the school year immediately preceding the school year for which reimbursement is being paid. The weighted average daily membership of an intermediate unit or area vocational-technical school shall be the sum of the weighted average daily memberships of each of its component districts for the school year immediately preceding the school year for which reimbursement is being paid.

(b) (i) Divide the income per weighted average daily membership of the district, the intermediate unit or area vocational-technical school by the average personal income per weighted average daily membership of the State;

(ii) Determine the product of (b)(i) multiplied by .5;

(iii) Subtract the resultant product in (b)(ii) from 1.000 to determine the income aid ratio.

(iv) For purposes of the calculation described in (b)(i) through (b)(iii), the income of a district shall be the personal income valuation of the district. The income of an intermediate unit or area vocational-technical school shall be the sum of the personal income valuations of each of its component districts. The weighted average daily membership for the school year immediately preceding the school year for which reimbursement is being paid. The weighted average daily membership of an intermediate unit or area vocational-technical school shall be the sum of the weighted average daily memberships of each of its component districts for the school year immediately preceding the school year for which reimbursement is being paid.

(c) Add sixty percent (60%) of the market value aid ratio to forty per (40%) of the income aid ratio to determine the market value/income

(d) For payments beginning in the 1989-1990 school year and each school year thereafter, the Department of Education shall utilize an adjusted personal income valuation for the 1987 tax year and each tax year thereafter

respectively in computing the market value/income aid ratio for such districts. The adjusted personal income valuation shall be calculated by dividing the total out-of-State tax credits claimed by the residents of a school district by the State personal income tax rate and subtracting that amount from the total personal income valuation for the individual school district. The State total personal income valuation shall remain that as certified by the Department of Revenue and shall not be adjusted to reflect out-of-State tax credits.

(e) For the purpose of determining payments for the 1999-2000 school year and each school year thereafter, the department shall utilize the following calculation for any school district where the personal income as determined by the Department of Revenue under Article III section 303(a)(3), (4), (7) or (8) of the act of March 4, 1971 (P.L. 6, No. 2), known as the "Tax Reform Code of 1971," increases by at least one thousand percent (1.000%) over such income reported for the prior tax year: the total personal income used to determine the personal income aid ratio and market value/personal income aid ratio shall be calculated using an amount for personal income as determined by the Department of Revenue under Article III, section 303(a)(3), (4), (7) or (8) of the "Tax Reform Code of 1971" that is ten percent (10%) higher than such income reported for the prior tax year.

Section 26. Sections 2502.8 and 2502.13 of the act, amended or added July 10, 1986 (P.L. 1270, No. 117), June 26, 1999 (P.L. 394, No. 36) and May 10, 2000 (P.L. 44, No. 16), are amended to read:

Section 2502.8 Payments on Account of Pupils Enrolled in Vocational Curriculums.—(a) For the purpose of reimbursement in accordance with This section, vocational curriculums are agriculture education, distributive Education, or any other occupational oriented program approved by the Secretary of Education.

(b) For the 1981-1982 school year through the 1984-1985 school year, each school district so entitled shall be paid, in addition to any other subsidy to which it is entitled, an amount on account of resident pupils enrolled in vocational curriculums[—and,]; for the 1985-1986 school year [and each school year thereafter] through the 1999-2000 school year, each school district and area vocational-technical school shall be paid an amount on account of students enrolled in vocational curriculums(—); for the 2000-2001 school year and each school year thereafter, each school district, area vocational-technical school and charter school shall be paid on amount on account of students enrolled in vocational curriculums, determined as follows:

(1) Determine the increase in the weighted average daily membership by multiplying the number of students in average daily membership in vocational curriculums in area vocational-technical school by twenty-one

hundredths (.21) and the number of students in average daily membership in school district and charter school vocational curriculums by seventeen hundredths (.17).

(2) Multiply the lesser of the district's actual instruction expense per weighted average daily membership or the based earned for reimbursement by the market value/income aid ratio or by three hundred seventy-five thousandths (.375), whichever is greater.

(3) Multiply the increase in weighted average daily membership determined in clause (1) by the result of clause (2).

(4) For the 1985-1986 [school year and each school year thereafter] through 1999-2000 school years, the Commonwealth shall pay the amount required by this section to the school district or area vocational-technical school which provides the program upon which reimbursement is based.

(5) For the 2000-2001 school year and each school year thereafter, the Commonwealth shall pay the amount required under this section to the School district, area vocational-technical school or charter school which provides the programs upon which reimbursement is based.

(c) For the school year 1998-1999 [and each school year thereafter], any additional funding provided by the Commonwealth over the amount provided for the school year 1997-1998 will be distributed to area vocational-technical schools and to school districts with eight (8) or more vocational programs based on subsection (b).

(d) For the school year 1999-2000 and each school year thereafter], any additional funding provided by the Commonwealth over the amount provided for the school year 1998-1999 will be distributed to area vocational-technical schools, to school districts with eight (8) or more vocational programs and to school districts offering a vocational agricultural education program, based on subsection (b).

(e) For the school year 2000-2001 and each school year thereafter, any additional funding provided by the Commonwealth over the amount provided for the school year 1998-1999 will be distributed to area vocational-technical schools, to school districts and charter schools with eight (8) or more vocational programs and to school districts and charter schools offering a vocational agricultural education program based on subsection (b).

Section 2502.13. Small District Assistance.—For the 1984-1985 and 1985-1986 school years, the Commonwealth shall pay to each school district which has an average daily membership of one thousand five hundred (1,500) or less and has a market value/income aid ratio to five thousand ten-thousandths (0.5000) or greater, an amount equal to fifty dollars (\$50) multiplied by that district's average daily membership. For the 1998-1996 school year, no school district shall receive less on account of this section than it did for the 1984-1985 school year. For the school year 1986-1987, the Commonwealth shall pay to each school district which has an average daily membership of one thousand five hundred (1,500) or less

and has a market value/income aid ratio of five thousand ten-thousandths (0.5000) or greater, or received payments under this section for the 1985-1986 school year, an amount equal to seventy-five dollars (\$75) multiplied by that district's average daily membership. For the school year 1987-1988, the Common wealth shall pay to each school district which has a average daily membership of one thousand five hundred (1,500) or less and a market value/income aid ratio of five thousand ten-thousandths (0.5000) or greater or received payments under this section for the 1986-1987 school year, an amount equal to eight-five dollars (\$85) multiplied by that district's average daily membership. For the school year 1988-1989, the Common wealth shall pay to each school district which has an average daily membership of the thousand five hundred (1,500) or less and a market value/income and aid ratio of five thousand ten thousandths (0.5000) or greater, or received payments under this section for the 1987-1988 or 1988-1989 school year, an amount equal to one hundred five dollars (\$105). For the school year 189-1990, the common wealth shall pay to each school district which has an average daily membership of one thousand five hundred (1,500) or less and a market value/income aid ratio of five thousand ten-thousandths (0.5000) or greater, or received payments under this section for the 1987-1988 school year, an amount equal to one hundred fifteen dollars (\$115) multiplied by the district's average daily membership as provided for in section 212 of the act of July 1, 1990 (P.L.1591, No.7A), known as the "General Appropriation Act of 1990." For the school year 1990-1991, the Common wealth shall pay to each school district which has an average daily membership of one thousand five hundred (1,500) or less and a market value/income aid ratio of five thousand ten-thousandths (0.5000) or greater, or received payments under this section for the prior school year, an amount equal to one hundred seventy dollars (\$170) multiplied by the that district's average daily membership. For the school year 1990-1991 each school district with a population per square mile of less than ninety (90), which otherwise meets the average daily membership and market value/income aid ratio requirements of this section, or received payments under this section for the prior school year, shall instead receive an amount equal to one hundred ninety dollars (\$190) multiplied by that district's average daily membership. For the 1987-1988 school year through the 1990-1991 school year, no school district shall received less on account of this section than it did for the prior school year. For the school year 1994-1995, the Common wealth shall pay to each school district which has an average daily membership of one thousand five hundred (1,500) or less and a market value/income aid ratio of five thousand ten-thousandth (0.5000) of greater, an amount equal to ninety five dollars (\$95) multiplied by that district's average daily membership. For each of the school years 1997-1998 through 1999-2000, the Common wealth shall pay to each school district which has an average daily membership of one thousand five hundred (1,500) or less and a market value/income aid ratio of five thousand ten-thousandths (0.5000) or greater an amount equal to seventy-five dollars (\$75) multiplied

by that district's average daily membership. For the school year 2000-2001, the Common wealth shall pay to each school district which has an average daily membership of one thousand five hundred (1,500) or less an amount equal to seventy-five dollars (\$75) multiplied by that district's average daily membership.

Section 27. Section 2502.30 of the act, amended June 26, 1999 (P.L.394, No.36), is reenacted and amended to read:

Section 2502.30. Temporary Special Aid to School Districts Suffering Loss of Tax Revenue Due to Reduction in Assessed Valuation of Taxable Property.—(a) Temporary special aid shall be paid in fiscal years 1994-1995, 1995-1996, 1996-1997, 1997-1998, 1998-1999 [and], 1999-2000 and 2001-2002 to school districts experiencing a severe reduction in local revenue due to a decline in the assessed value of taxable properties. The allocation to these districts shall be determined by multiplying the reduction in assessed value between 1985-1986 and 1992-1993 by the 1992-1993 real estate mileage rate. This aid shall be paid from undistributed funds not expended, encumbered or committed from appropriations for grants and subsidies made to the Department of Education. No other funds shall be used for assistance under this section. These funds shall be sufficient to provide temporary relief to seven school districts in fiscal year 1995-1996 to seventy-five per centum (75%) of the funds received in fiscal year 1994-1995, in fiscal year 1996-1997 at fifty per centum (50%) of the funds received in fiscal year 1994-1995, in fiscal year 1997-1998, 1998-1999 and a fiscal year 1999-2000 at twenty-five per centum (25%) of the funds received in fiscal year 1994-1995. For fiscal year 2001-2002, to the extent funds are available as determined by the Secretary of the Budget, qualifying school districts shall receive twenty-five per centum (25%) of the funds received in fiscal year 1994-1995. The section shall expire October 1, [2000] 2002.

(b) Payments made pursuant to subsection (a) shall be paid from a restricted receipt account, which is hereby established, for such payments. Funds shall be transferred by the Secretary of the Budget to the restricted account only to the extent necessary to make the payments authorized by this section. The money in the restricted account is hereby appropriated from the account for purposes of this section.

Section 28. The act is amended by adding a section to read:

Section 2502.39. Basic Education Funding for 2000-2001 School Year.—For the 2000-2001 school year, the Common wealth shall pay to each school district a basic education funding allocation which shall consist of the following:

(1) An amount equal to the basic education funding allocation for the 1999-2000 school year pursuant to sections 2502.13, 2502.37 and 2502.38.

(2) A base supplement calculated as follows:

(i) If the school district's 2001-2002 market value/income aid ratio is equal to or greater than .7000:

(A) Multiply the school district's 2001-2002 market value/income aid ratio by its 2000-2001 average daily membership.

(B) Multiply the product from (A) by \$25,000,00.

(C) Divide the product from (B) by the sum of the product of the 2001-2002 market value/income aid ratio multiplied by the 2000-2001 average daily membership for all qualifying school districts.

(ii) If the school district's 2001-2002 market value/income aid ratio is equal to or greater than .4000 and less than .7000:

(A) Multiply the school district's 2001-2002 market value/income aid ratio by its 2000-2001 average daily membership.

(B) Multiply the product from (A) by \$77,000,00.

(C) Divide the product from (B) by the sum of the products of 2001-2002 market value/income aid ratio multiplied by the 2000-2001 average daily membership for all qualifying school districts.

(iii) If the school district's 2001-2002 market value/income aid ratio is less than .4000:

(A) Multiply the school district's 2001-2002 market value/income aid ratio by its 2000-2001 average daily membership.

(B) Multiply the product from (A) by \$12,000,000.

(C) Divide the product from (B) by the sum of the products of 2001-2002 market value/income aid ratio multiplied by the 2000-2001 average daily membership for all qualifying school districts.

(3) An increasing aid ratio supplement to qualifying school districts as follows:

(i) To qualify for the increasing aid ratio supplement, a school district's 2001-2002 market value/income aid ratio must have increased by .0100 or more over the 1994-1995 market value/income aid ratio and the school district's 2001-2002 market value/income aid ratio must be greater than or equal to the median.

(ii) The increasing aid ratio supplement shall be calculated for qualifying school districts as follows: multiply the school district's increase in market value/income aid ratio between 1994-1995 and 2001-2002 by its 2000-2001 average daily membership and multiply this product by thirty-five million dollars (\$35,000,000) and divide the resultant product by the sum of the products of the increase in aid ratio multiplied by the 2000-2001 average daily membership for all qualifying school districts.

(4) A growth supplement is calculated for qualifying school districts as follows:

(i) Each school district with an increase in average daily membership between the 1999-2000 and 2000-2001 school year of less than three percent (3%) shall receive an amount equal to five hundred dollars (\$500) multiplied by the actual numerical increase in average daily membership between the 1999-2000 and 2000-2001 school years.

(ii) Each school district with an increase in average daily membership between the 1999-2000 and 2000-2001 school year equal to or greater than three percent (3%) shall receive an amount equal to one thousand dollars (\$1,000) multiplied by the actual numerical increase in average daily membership between the 1999-2000 and 2000-2001 school years.

(5) Each school district will receive additional funding as necessary so that the sum of the amounts under section 2502.13 and under clauses (2), (3), (4) and this clause will equal at least two percent (2%) of the amount in clause (1).

(6) Each school district will receive additional funding as necessary so that the sum of the amounts under section 2502.13 and under clauses (1), (2), (3), (4), (5) and this clause divided by the 2000-2001 average daily membership will equal at least one hundred one percent (101%) of the amount in clause (1) divided by its 1999-2000 average daily membership.

Section 29. Section 2509.1 of the act is amended by adding a subsection To read:

Section 2509.1 Payments to Intermediate Units.—***

(b.9) Up to nine million five hundred thousand dollars (\$9,500,000) may be utilized for programs administered and operated by intermediate unit during the 2001-2002 school year for institutionalized children as provided in subsection (b.1).

Section 30. Section 2561 is amended by adding a clause to read:

Section 2561. Tuition Charges for Pupils of Other Districts.—A school district or vocational school district receiving elementary or high school pupils or vocational or other extension education pupils who are residents of another school district or another vocational school district shall compute the tuition charges as follows:

(8) Charter School Tuition Charge. When a charge school established pursuant to Article XVII-A enrolls any eligible student in an approved private school pursuant to section 1376, its "tuition charge per elementary pupil" or its "tuition charge per secondary pupil" shall be calculated in accordance with clauses (1) through (3).

Section 31. The act is amended by adding a section to read:

Section 2574.3 Approved Reimbursable Annual Rental for Leases of Building or Portions of Buildings for Charter School Use.—(a) For

leases of buildings or portions of buildings for charter school use which have been approved by the Secretary of Education on or after July 1, 2001, the Department of Education shall calculate an approved reimbursable annual rental charge. Approved reimbursable annual rental for such approved leases of buildings or portions of buildings for charter school use shall be the lesser of (i) the annual rental payable under the provisions of the approved lease agreement, or (ii) the product of the enrollment, as determined by the Department of Education, times one hundred sixty dollars (\$160) for elementary schools, two hundred twenty dollars (\$220) for secondary schools or two hundred seventy dollars (\$270) for area vocational-technical schools. The Commonwealth shall pay annual for 'the school year 2001-2002 and each' school year thereafter to each charter school which leases with the approval of the Department of Education buildings or portions of buildings for charter school use under these provisions an amount determined by multiplying the aid ratio of the charter school by the approved reimbursable annual rental.

(6) Nothing in this section shall require a charter school that has been converted from an existing public school under Article XVII-A to make rental payments to a school district.

Section 32. This act shall take effect as follows:

(1) The addition or amendment of sections 613(f), 923-A, 1311-A, 1376, 1725-A, 1855, 1913-A, 1915-A, 2013-A, 2502.8, 2502.13, 2502.30, 2502.39, 2509.1(b.9), 2561(8) and 2574.3 of the act shall take effect July 1, 2001.

(2) The remainder of this act shall take effect June 30, 2001, or immediately, whichever is sooner.

APPROVED—The 22nd day of June, A.D. 2001.

THOMAS J. RIDGE

Sincerely,

Victoria Bibbs, Pro Se
 Victoria Bibbs
 6023 Glade Drive
 Erie, PA 16509
 814- 864-4181

leases of buildings or portions of buildings for charter school use which have been approved by the Secretary of Education on or after July 1, 2001, the Department of Education shall calculate an approved reimbursable annual rental charge. Approved reimbursable annual rental for such approved leases of buildings or portions of buildings for charter school use shall be the lesser of (i) the annual rental payable under the provisions of the approved lease agreement, or (ii) the product of the enrollment, as determined by the Department of Education, times one hundred sixty dollars (\$160) for elementary schools, two hundred twenty dollars (\$220) for secondary schools or two hundred seventy dollars (\$270) for area vocational-technical schools. The Commonwealth shall pay annual for 'the school year 2001-2002 and each' school year thereafter to each charter school which leases with the approval of the Department of Education buildings or portions of buildings for charter school use under these provisions an amount determined by multiplying the aid ratio of the charter school by the approved reimbursable annual rental.

(6) Nothing in this section shall require a charter school that has been converted from an existing public school under Article XVII-A to make rental payments to a school district.

Section 32. This act shall take effect as follows:

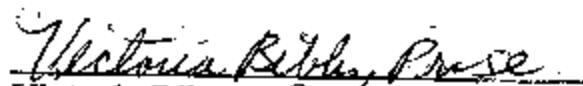
(1) The addition or amendment of sections 613(f), 923-A, 1311-A, 1376, 1725-A, 1855, 1913-A, 1915-A, 2013-A, 2502.8, 2502.13, 2502.30, 2502.39, 2509.1(b.9), 2561(8) and 2574.3 of the act shall take effect July 1, 2001.

(2) The remainder of this act shall take effect June 30, 2001, or immediately, whichever is sooner.

APPROVED—The 22nd day of June, A.D. 2001.

THOMAS J. RIDGE

Sincerely,


Victoria Bibbs, Principal
6023 Glade Drive
Erie, PA 16509
814- 864-4181

Exhibits
A-C

Disclosure of records of officials

ASST. MGRS.
NEW YORK REGION
Dept. 604 (Admin.)

[illegible]

A recent survey of 100 individuals in one Atlanta suburb revealed that 70 percent of the respondents were "offended" when the South's slave-plantation past was discussed in the news. Another 22 percent said they "disapproved" of the news coverage, and the remaining 8 percent said they "disliked" it.

The researchers indicated

100

[illegible]

to the world's leading manufacturers of high performance, low cost, and reliable products. We are currently seeking individuals with the following qualifications:

- Graduate degree in Mechanical Engineering
- 2-4 years of experience in the design and development of mechanical systems
- Strong analytical and problem-solving skills
- Excellent communication and teamwork abilities
- Ability to work in a fast-paced, dynamic environment

If you are interested in this position, please send your resume and a cover letter to: recruiting@harsco.com. We are an equal opportunity employer. Minorities and women are encouraged to apply.

the fact that the majority of the population is still in the rural areas, and that the majority of the population is still in the rural areas.

ALL GEORGEAN BOOKS ARE THE PROPERTY OF THE INSTITUTION

[illegible]

the agency should, for one thing, have control over the information it provides to the public. The agency should also have control over the information it provides to the public.

provenance of Anthony's first book, *South to Nowhere*, published in 1997.

San Antonio, pointed out that the Commissioner of Labor in 1914 was "wonderfully correct" in his estimate of expected families in the South. "I don't think we are entirely crowded with Chinese," he said. "I don't think there is any such thing as 'business in the South'."

“Unfortunately, we then [at Seattle] did something like this happened,” asked O’Connell. “Was it one of those ‘huh?’ or ‘be alerted to’ interpretations?”

“Yes, I think I might be, even when presented the results, and I think I was,” he said.

1908-1909
 1909-1910
 1910-1911
 1911-1912
 1912-1913
 1913-1914
 1914-1915
 1915-1916
 1916-1917
 1917-1918
 1918-1919
 1919-1920
 1920-1921
 1921-1922
 1922-1923
 1923-1924
 1924-1925
 1925-1926
 1926-1927
 1927-1928
 1928-1929
 1929-1930
 1930-1931
 1931-1932
 1932-1933
 1933-1934
 1934-1935
 1935-1936
 1936-1937
 1937-1938
 1938-1939
 1939-1940
 1940-1941
 1941-1942
 1942-1943
 1943-1944
 1944-1945
 1945-1946
 1946-1947
 1947-1948
 1948-1949
 1949-1950
 1950-1951
 1951-1952
 1952-1953
 1953-1954
 1954-1955
 1955-1956
 1956-1957
 1957-1958
 1958-1959
 1959-1960
 1960-1961
 1961-1962
 1962-1963
 1963-1964
 1964-1965
 1965-1966
 1966-1967
 1967-1968
 1968-1969
 1969-1970
 1970-1971
 1971-1972
 1972-1973
 1973-1974
 1974-1975
 1975-1976
 1976-1977
 1977-1978
 1978-1979
 1979-1980
 1980-1981
 1981-1982
 1982-1983
 1983-1984
 1984-1985
 1985-1986
 1986-1987
 1987-1988
 1988-1989
 1989-1990
 1990-1991
 1991-1992
 1992-1993
 1993-1994
 1994-1995
 1995-1996
 1996-1997
 1997-1998
 1998-1999
 1999-2000
 2000-2001
 2001-2002
 2002-2003
 2003-2004
 2004-2005
 2005-2006
 2006-2007
 2007-2008
 2008-2009
 2009-2010
 2010-2011
 2011-2012
 2012-2013
 2013-2014
 2014-2015
 2015-2016
 2016-2017
 2017-2018
 2018-2019
 2019-2020
 2020-2021
 2021-2022
 2022-2023
 2023-2024
 2024-2025
 2025-2026
 2026-2027
 2027-2028
 2028-2029
 2029-2030
 2030-2031
 2031-2032
 2032-2033
 2033-2034
 2034-2035
 2035-2036
 2036-2037
 2037-2038
 2038-2039
 2039-2040
 2040-2041
 2041-2042
 2042-2043
 2043-2044
 2044-2045
 2045-2046
 2046-2047
 2047-2048
 2048-2049
 2049-2050
 2050-2051
 2051-2052
 2052-2053
 2053-2054
 2054-2055
 2055-2056
 2056-2057
 2057-2058
 2058-2059
 2059-2060
 2060-2061
 2061-2062
 2062-2063
 2063-2064
 2064-2065
 2065-2066
 2066-2067
 2067-2068
 2068-2069
 2069-2070
 2070-2071
 2071-2072
 2072-2073
 2073-2074
 2074-2075
 2075-2076
 2076-2077
 2077-2078
 2078-2079
 2079-2080
 2080-2081
 2081-2082
 2082-2083
 2083-2084
 2084-2085
 2085-2086
 2086-2087
 2087-2088
 2088-2089
 2089-2090
 2090-2091
 2091-2092
 2092-2093
 2093-2094
 2094-2095
 2095-2096
 2096-2097
 2097-2098
 2098-2099
 2099-2100
 2100-2101
 2101-2102
 2102-2103
 2103-2104
 2104-2105
 2105-2106
 2106-2107
 2107-2108
 2108-2109
 2109-2110
 2110-2111
 2111-2112
 2112-2113
 2113-2114
 2114-2115
 2115-2116
 2116-2117
 2117-2118
 2118-2119
 2119-2120
 2120-2121
 2121-2122
 2122-2123
 2123-2124
 2124-2125
 2125-2126
 2126-2127
 2127-2128
 2128-2129
 2129-2130
 2130-2131
 2131-2132
 2132-2133
 2133-2134
 2134-2135
 2135-2136
 2136-2137
 2137-2138
 2138-2139
 2139-2140
 2140-2141
 2141-2142
 2142-2143
 2143-2144
 2144-2145
 2145-2146
 2146-2147
 2147-2148
 2148-2149
 2149-2150
 2150-2151
 2151-2152
 2152-2153
 2153-2154
 2154-2155
 2155-2156
 2156-2157
 2157-2158
 2158-2159
 2159-2160
 2160-2161
 2161-2162
 2162-2163
 2163-2164
 2164-2165
 2165-2166
 2166-2167
 2167-2168
 2168-2169
 2169-2170
 2170-2171
 2171-2172
 2172-2173
 2173-2174
 2174-2175
 2175-2176
 2176-2177
 2177-2178
 2178-2179
 2179-2180
 2180-2181
 2181-2182
 2182-2183
 2183-2184
 2184-2185
 2185-2186
 2186-2187
 2187-2188
 2188-2189
 2189-2190
 2190-2191
 2191-2192
 2192-2193
 2193-2194
 2194-2195
 2195-2196
 2196-2197
 2197-2198
 2198-2199
 2199-2200
 220

WATER POLLUTION

1990
 1991
 1992
 1993
 1994
 1995
 1996
 1997
 1998
 1999
 2000
 2001
 2002
 2003
 2004
 2005
 2006
 2007
 2008
 2009
 2010
 2011
 2012
 2013
 2014
 2015
 2016
 2017
 2018
 2019
 2020
 2021
 2022
 2023
 2024
 2025
 2026
 2027
 2028
 2029
 2030
 2031
 2032
 2033
 2034
 2035
 2036
 2037
 2038
 2039
 2040
 2041
 2042
 2043
 2044
 2045
 2046
 2047
 2048
 2049
 2050
 2051
 2052
 2053
 2054
 2055
 2056
 2057
 2058
 2059
 2060
 2061
 2062
 2063
 2064
 2065
 2066
 2067
 2068
 2069
 2070
 2071
 2072
 2073
 2074
 2075
 2076
 2077
 2078
 2079
 2080
 2081
 2082
 2083
 2084
 2085
 2086
 2087
 2088
 2089
 2090
 2091
 2092
 2093
 2094
 2095
 2096
 2097
 2098
 2099
 2100
 2101
 2102
 2103
 2104
 2105
 2106
 2107
 2108
 2109
 2110
 2111
 2112
 2113
 2114
 2115
 2116
 2117
 2118
 2119
 2120
 2121
 2122
 2123
 2124
 2125
 2126
 2127
 2128
 2129
 2130
 2131
 2132
 2133
 2134
 2135
 2136
 2137
 2138
 2139
 2140
 2141
 2142
 2143
 2144
 2145
 2146
 2147
 2148
 2149
 2150
 2151
 2152
 2153
 2154
 2155
 2156
 2157
 2158
 2159
 2160
 2161
 2162
 2163
 2164
 2165
 2166
 2167
 2168
 2169
 2170
 2171
 2172
 2173
 2174
 2175
 2176
 2177
 2178
 2179
 2180
 2181
 2182
 2183
 2184
 2185
 2186
 2187
 2188
 2189
 2190
 2191
 2192
 2193
 2194
 2195
 2196
 2197
 2198
 2199
 2200
 2201
 2202
 2203
 2204
 2205
 2206
 2207
 2208
 2209
 2210
 2211
 2212
 2213
 2214
 2215
 2216
 2217
 2218
 2219
 2220
 2221
 2222
 2223
 2224
 2225
 2226
 2227
 2228
 2229
 2230
 2231
 2232
 2233
 2234
 2235
 2236
 2237
 2238
 2239
 2240
 2241
 2242
 2243
 2244
 2245
 2246
 2247
 2248
 2249
 2250
 2251
 2252
 2253
 2254
 2255
 2256
 2257
 2258
 2259
 2260
 2261
 2262
 2263
 2264
 2265
 2266
 2267
 2268
 2269
 2270
 2271
 2272
 2273
 2274
 2275
 2276
 2277
 2278
 2279
 2280
 2281
 2282
 2283
 2284
 2285
 2286
 2287
 2288
 2289
 2290
 2291
 2292
 2293
 2294
 2295
 2296
 2297
 2298
 2299
 2300
 2301
 2302
 2303
 2304
 2305
 2306
 2307
 2308
 2309
 2310
 2311
 2312
 2313
 2314
 2315
 2316
 2317
 2318
 2319
 2320
 2321
 2322
 2323
 2324
 2325
 2326
 2327
 2328
 2329
 2330
 2331
 2332
 2333
 2334
 2335
 2336
 2337
 2338
 2339
 2340
 2341
 2342
 2343
 2344
 2345
 2346
 2347
 2348
 2349
 2350
 2351
 2352
 2353
 2354
 2355
 2356
 2357
 2358
 2359
 2360
 2361
 2362
 2363
 2364
 2365
 2366
 2367
 2368
 2369
 2370
 2371
 2372
 2373
 2374
 2375
 2376
 2377
 2378
 2379
 2380
 2381
 2382
 2383
 2384
 2385
 2386
 2387
 2388
 2389
 2390
 2391
 2392
 2393
 2394
 2395
 2396
 2397
 2398
 2399
 2400
 2401
 2402
 2403
 2404
 2405
 2406
 2407
 2408
 2409
 2410
 2411
 2412
 2413
 2414
 2415
 2416
 2417
 2418
 2419
 2420
 2421
 2422
 2423
 2424
 2425
 2426
 2427
 2428
 2429
 2430
 2431
 2432
 2433
 2434
 2435
 2436
 2437
 2438
 2439
 2440
 2441
 2442
 2443
 2444

explained. "Students are generally learning more, but they're not learning what we want them to learn," says Hargrave. "We're not teaching them how to think, how to solve problems, how to work with others, how to communicate. We're not teaching them how to learn."

1900
 1901
 1902
 1903
 1904
 1905
 1906
 1907
 1908
 1909
 1910
 1911
 1912
 1913
 1914
 1915
 1916
 1917
 1918
 1919
 1920
 1921
 1922
 1923
 1924
 1925
 1926
 1927
 1928
 1929
 1930
 1931
 1932
 1933
 1934
 1935
 1936
 1937
 1938
 1939
 1940
 1941
 1942
 1943
 1944
 1945
 1946
 1947
 1948
 1949
 1950
 1951
 1952
 1953
 1954
 1955
 1956
 1957
 1958
 1959
 1960
 1961
 1962
 1963
 1964
 1965
 1966
 1967
 1968
 1969
 1970
 1971
 1972
 1973
 1974
 1975
 1976
 1977
 1978
 1979
 1980
 1981
 1982
 1983
 1984
 1985
 1986
 1987
 1988
 1989
 1990
 1991
 1992
 1993
 1994
 1995
 1996
 1997
 1998
 1999
 2000
 2001
 2002
 2003
 2004
 2005
 2006
 2007
 2008
 2009
 2010
 2011
 2012
 2013
 2014
 2015
 2016
 2017
 2018
 2019
 2020
 2021
 2022
 2023
 2024
 2025
 2026
 2027
 2028
 2029
 2030
 2031
 2032
 2033
 2034
 2035
 2036
 2037
 2038
 2039
 2040
 2041
 2042
 2043
 2044
 2045
 2046
 2047
 2048
 2049
 2050
 2051
 2052
 2053
 2054
 2055
 2056
 2057
 2058
 2059
 2060
 2061
 2062
 2063
 2064
 2065
 2066
 2067
 2068
 2069
 2070
 2071
 2072
 2073
 2074
 2075
 2076
 2077
 2078
 2079
 2080
 2081
 2082
 2083
 2084
 2085
 2086
 2087
 2088
 2089
 2090
 2091
 2092
 2093
 2094
 2095
 2096
 2097
 2098
 2099
 2100
 2101
 2102
 2103
 2104
 2105
 2106
 2107
 2108
 2109
 2110
 2111
 2112
 2113
 2114
 2115
 2116
 2117
 2118
 2119
 2120
 2121
 2122
 2123
 2124
 2125
 2126
 2127
 2128
 2129
 2130
 2131
 2132
 2133
 2134
 2135
 2136
 2137
 2138
 2139
 2140
 2141
 2142
 2143
 2144
 2145
 2146
 2147
 2148
 2149
 2150
 2151
 2152
 2153
 2154
 2155
 2156
 2157
 2158
 2159
 2160
 2161
 2162
 2163
 2164
 2165
 2166
 2167
 2168
 2169
 2170
 2171
 2172
 2173
 2174
 2175
 2176
 2177
 2178
 2179
 2180
 2181
 2182
 2183
 2184
 2185
 2186
 2187
 2188
 2189
 2190
 2191
 2192
 2193
 2194
 2195
 2196
 2197
 2198
 2199
 2200
 2201
 2202
 2203
 2204
 2205
 2206
 2207
 2208
 2209
 2210
 2211
 2212
 2213
 2214
 2215
 2216
 2217
 2218
 2219
 2220
 2221
 2222
 2223
 2224
 2225
 2226
 2227
 2228
 2229
 2230
 2231
 2232
 2233
 2234
 2235
 2236
 2237
 2238
 2239
 2240
 2241
 2242
 2243
 2244
 2245
 2246
 2247
 2248
 2249
 2250
 2251
 2252
 2253
 2254
 2255
 2256
 2257
 2258
 2259
 2260
 2261
 2262
 2263
 2264
 2265
 2266
 2267
 2268
 2269
 2270
 2271
 2272
 2273
 2274
 2275
 2276
 2277
 2278
 2279
 2280
 2281
 2282
 2283
 2284
 2285
 2286
 2287
 2288
 2289
 2290
 2291
 2292
 2293
 2294
 2295
 2296
 2297
 2298
 2299
 2300
 2301
 2302
 2303
 2304
 2305
 2306
 2307
 2308
 2309
 2310
 2311
 2312
 2313
 2314
 2315
 2316
 2317
 2318
 2319
 2320
 2321
 2322
 2323
 2324
 2325
 2326
 2327
 2328
 2329
 2330
 2331
 2332
 2333
 2334
 2335
 2336
 2337
 2338
 2339
 2340
 2341
 2342
 2343
 2344
 2345
 2346
 2347
 2348
 2349
 2350
 2351
 2352
 2353
 2354

OCY expenses add to county's legal bills

17. Leone said the county's legal bills for the OCY cases are typically about \$25,000 a year, but in some years as high as \$50,000. He said the county's legal bills for the OCY cases are typically about \$25,000 a year, but in some years as high as \$50,000.

Conley said the county's legal bills for the OCY cases are typically about \$25,000 a year, but in some years as high as \$50,000. He said the county's legal bills for the OCY cases are typically about \$25,000 a year, but in some years as high as \$50,000.

The \$68,371 spent on the Conley case is the second largest expenditure by the county for the OCY cases in the past year. In August, an agreement was reached with the county to pay for the OCY cases.

Conley said the county's legal bills for the OCY cases are typically about \$25,000 a year, but in some years as high as \$50,000. He said the county's legal bills for the OCY cases are typically about \$25,000 a year, but in some years as high as \$50,000.

Conley said the county's legal bills for the OCY cases are typically about \$25,000 a year, but in some years as high as \$50,000. He said the county's legal bills for the OCY cases are typically about \$25,000 a year, but in some years as high as \$50,000.

Conley said the county's legal bills for the OCY cases are typically about \$25,000 a year, but in some years as high as \$50,000. He said the county's legal bills for the OCY cases are typically about \$25,000 a year, but in some years as high as \$50,000.

In her Civil Service appeal, Conley said county officials told her the staff of her resignation that she had violated OCY rules by using her office e-mail to disclose the telephone number of an OCY client to the client's former case worker. Conley said she did nothing wrong.

The county's administration director said the county's legal bills for the OCY cases are typically about \$25,000 a year, but in some years as high as \$50,000.

Conley said the county's legal bills for the OCY cases are typically about \$25,000 a year, but in some years as high as \$50,000. He said the county's legal bills for the OCY cases are typically about \$25,000 a year, but in some years as high as \$50,000.

Conley said the county's legal bills for the OCY cases are typically about \$25,000 a year, but in some years as high as \$50,000. He said the county's legal bills for the OCY cases are typically about \$25,000 a year, but in some years as high as \$50,000.

Conley said the county's legal bills for the OCY cases are typically about \$25,000 a year, but in some years as high as \$50,000. He said the county's legal bills for the OCY cases are typically about \$25,000 a year, but in some years as high as \$50,000.

County settles negligence suit

The county has settled a lawsuit with an adoptive family that charged the county's child welfare and adoption services with negligence concerning the adoption of a child. The settlement, which was reached after a year of negotiations, calls for the county to pay the family \$15,000.

The suit was filed in 1998 by a couple who adopted a child from the county's child welfare and adoption services. The couple claimed that the county's child welfare and adoption services were negligent in the adoption process.

The couple claimed that the county's child welfare and adoption services were negligent in the adoption process. They said that the county's child welfare and adoption services failed to properly screen the adoptive family and failed to properly monitor the child's well-being after adoption.

The couple claimed that the county's child welfare and adoption services were negligent in the adoption process. They said that the county's child welfare and adoption services failed to properly screen the adoptive family and failed to properly monitor the child's well-being after adoption.

Conley said the county's legal bills for the OCY cases are typically about \$25,000 a year, but in some years as high as \$50,000. He said the county's legal bills for the OCY cases are typically about \$25,000 a year, but in some years as high as \$50,000.

Conley said the county's legal bills for the OCY cases are typically about \$25,000 a year, but in some years as high as \$50,000. He said the county's legal bills for the OCY cases are typically about \$25,000 a year, but in some years as high as \$50,000.

Conley said the county's legal bills for the OCY cases are typically about \$25,000 a year, but in some years as high as \$50,000. He said the county's legal bills for the OCY cases are typically about \$25,000 a year, but in some years as high as \$50,000.

Conley said the county's legal bills for the OCY cases are typically about \$25,000 a year, but in some years as high as \$50,000. He said the county's legal bills for the OCY cases are typically about \$25,000 a year, but in some years as high as \$50,000.

Conley said the county's legal bills for the OCY cases are typically about \$25,000 a year, but in some years as high as \$50,000. He said the county's legal bills for the OCY cases are typically about \$25,000 a year, but in some years as high as \$50,000.

Conley said the county's legal bills for the OCY cases are typically about \$25,000 a year, but in some years as high as \$50,000. He said the county's legal bills for the OCY cases are typically about \$25,000 a year, but in some years as high as \$50,000.

Couple said county agency responsible for protecting child during parental visits

The couple said the county agency was responsible for protecting their child during parental visits. They said that the county agency failed to properly monitor the child's well-being during visits and failed to properly screen the adoptive family.

The couple said the county agency was responsible for protecting their child during parental visits. They said that the county agency failed to properly monitor the child's well-being during visits and failed to properly screen the adoptive family.

The couple said the county agency was responsible for protecting their child during parental visits. They said that the county agency failed to properly monitor the child's well-being during visits and failed to properly screen the adoptive family.

Conley said the county's legal bills for the OCY cases are typically about \$25,000 a year, but in some years as high as \$50,000. He said the county's legal bills for the OCY cases are typically about \$25,000 a year, but in some years as high as \$50,000.

Conley said the county's legal bills for the OCY cases are typically about \$25,000 a year, but in some years as high as \$50,000. He said the county's legal bills for the OCY cases are typically about \$25,000 a year, but in some years as high as \$50,000.

Conley said the county's legal bills for the OCY cases are typically about \$25,000 a year, but in some years as high as \$50,000. He said the county's legal bills for the OCY cases are typically about \$25,000 a year, but in some years as high as \$50,000.

Conley said the county's legal bills for the OCY cases are typically about \$25,000 a year, but in some years as high as \$50,000. He said the county's legal bills for the OCY cases are typically about \$25,000 a year, but in some years as high as \$50,000.

Conley said the county's legal bills for the OCY cases are typically about \$25,000 a year, but in some years as high as \$50,000. He said the county's legal bills for the OCY cases are typically about \$25,000 a year, but in some years as high as \$50,000.

Conley said the county's legal bills for the OCY cases are typically about \$25,000 a year, but in some years as high as \$50,000. He said the county's legal bills for the OCY cases are typically about \$25,000 a year, but in some years as high as \$50,000.

Law firm: OCY expenses add to county's legal bill

ued from 1A

all, said John Oronato, the
for for the Schenker ad-
stration.

e county has a staff of in-
e lawyers on retainer. The
ker administration hired
Donald, Illig to handle Con-
case because of the firm's ex-
se in labor law and because
a unique circumstances of
outlet case, Oronato said.
Oronato said he and some of
county's other in-house
s, including those at OCY,
involved in the personnel
1 against Conley and were
be witnesses in a case over
y's ouster. Defending the
y in a case while being
as a witness would be "dif-
to said. He said he was sub-
led to testify at the hearing.
county's liability insur-
or legal claims provides no
age unless Conley were to
court, Oronato said. But he
re believes the state gov-
out will reimburse the
y for part of the bill.

\$56,371 bill has become a
rn of County Councilman
Leone, a frequent critic of
Schenker administration
CY.

is their practice to go out-
when something like this
ns, then why do we have a

solicitor's staff?" Leone said.

Oronato's retainer is \$21,000 a
year, and the county's four as-
sistant solicitors each have an-
nual retainers of \$25,000, ac-
cording to county records. OCY
has a full-time solicitor paid a
salary of \$71,620 a year as well as
three other lawyers on retainers
ranging from \$82 to \$71.75 an
hour, according to OCY records.
Those lawyers typically deal
with child-welfare issues for
OCY, which handles cases of
abused and neglected children.
The lawyers at MacDonald, Il-
lig charged the county at a rate of
\$175 to \$165 an hour in the Con-
ley case, according to the bill. The
cases' lead lawyer, Roger Taft,
worked 163 hours at an hourly
rate of \$175 for an individual bill
of \$28,525. The rest of the overall
bill covered the work of the oth-
er lawyers and expenses.

The accuracy of the bill is not
in dispute. Oronato said he is sat-
isfied with the work of MacDon-
ald, Illig, which the Schenker ad-
ministration three years ago
hired to negotiate the county's la-
bor contracts. Taft has been the
lead lawyer on those cases.

Taft said he aggressively pur-
sued the Conley case because, at
the time, Conley was threatening
to take action against the coun-
ty before the Civil Service Com-
mission and through a union
grievance.

"We were ready to go," he said
of the Civil Service case. "We
were ready to win the case and
I am convinced we would have
won if it had gone forward."

Conley withdrew her claim be-
cause the proceeding was "not in
her best interest," according to a
letter on file with the Civil Ser-
vice Commission. Conley last
week said her lawyers have told
her not to comment on her case.

The \$56,371 spent on her case,
ley case is the second large ex-
penditure the Schenker admin-
istration has paid over OCY per-
sonnel issues in the past year. In
August, in an agreement the ad-
ministration initially tried to
keep secret, the county paid a
\$100,000 settlement to fired OCY
caseworker David A. Dows.
Conley, 43, had worked for the
county for 13 years, including the
past four years at OCY, when she
resigned Sept. 10.

Conley claimed the Schenker
administration forced her to re-
sign to get back at her for being
a whistleblower. Conley's
ouster came about a month and
a half after she testified in court
against her supervisor at OCY,
whom Conley said altered court
records. The Schenker adminis-
tration has disputed that claim.

In her Civil Service appeal,
Conley said county officials told
her the day of her resignation
that she had violated OCY rules
by using her office e-mail to dis-
close the telephone number of an
OCY client to the client's former
caseworker. Conley said she did
nothing wrong.

The Schenker administration
disagrees. The county's person-

nel director, Peter Callan, said in
an October memo that Conley
disclosed a confidential OCY
court order "with the intent of
alerting" the pregnant mother
who was the subject of it.

Oronato, in an interview last
week, said the county has
"mounted a vigorous defense"
against Conley because of her
"egregious breach of confiden-

ED PALA
reached at

County settles negligent

Case Co

Children's Welfare Services E

erie County has settled a lawsuit
with an Erie family that charged the
county's Office of Children and
Youth was negligent concerning in-
cidents of alleged sexual abuse
against an adopted girl.

Under the settlement, the county
will pay the girl and her adopted
family \$15,000.

The suit was filed in 1989 by a cou-
ple identified only as R.F. and P.F.
and for their adopted daughter J.F.

The girl had been placed in the
custody of Children and Youth in
1984 and was placed with foster par-
ents, who eventually adopted her.

The couple claimed that J.F. was
required to have supervised and un-
supervised visits with her natural
mother. During such visits, the cou-
ple alleged, the girl suffered physi-
cal and sexual abuse by the natural
mother, the mother's boyfriend and
the girl's brother.

The couple claimed in its suit that
the county agency had a duty to pro-
tect the child from such abuse dur-

Couple said county
agency responsible for
protecting child during
parental visits.

ing visitations and should have rec-
ognized problems existed.

John Petulla, director of the Office
of Children and Youth, said the set-
tlement is not an acknowledgment
that the agency erred in this case,
but a sign that the agency agrees
the parents need help in dealing
with the child's special needs.

The couple filed suit after county
officials refused a request for a state
subsidy to help care for the child's
special needs as a result of the
abuse. Their lawyer, James J. Bry-
no, said the couple never sought
anything more than the aid to which
they believed they were entitled.
"These are very special people,"

HSLDA's E-Alert Service:

SIGN UP TODAY



BLUE RIDGE HOME EDUCATION CONF
April 16, 2005
Winchester, Virginia



Tennessee

HOME | LAWS | ORGANIZATIONS | CASES
| LEGISLATION | HEADLINES



April 10, 2002

Horn v. Brown

Civil rights violated through wrongful arrest

Filed: March 1, 2001, U.S. District Court at Jackson.

Nature of Case: This civil rights lawsuit for violation of the right to direct the education of one's child and for false arrest arises out of the criminal prosecution of the mother of a five-year-old. The child was not enrolled in public school, but the school official was told by the child's grandmother that the mother was planning to home school and that the child "should be in school." The attendance officer filed the criminal complaint after speaking with Mrs. Horn and learning that she was, in fact, planning to home school. The official admits knowing that the child was not yet compulsory attendance age when he filed. Mrs. Horn was arrested, but the criminal case against her was dismissed upon HSLDA's notice of representation. On March 1, 2001, HSLDA filed a lawsuit on behalf of Mrs. Horn for violation of her civil rights.

Status: On April 4, 2002, the parties agreed to a settlement.

Last Updated: April 10, 2002.

© Site Copyright 1996-2005 Home School Legal Defense Association
P.O. Box 3000 · Purcellville, VA 20134-9000 · Phone: (540) 338-5600 · Fax: (540) 338-2733 ·
E-mail: info@hslida.org

HOME | SEARCH | FEEDBACK | PRIVACY POLICY | ADVERTISING

Supported by the



COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA
DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC WELFARE
HARRISBURG, PENNSYLVANIA 17120

OFFICE OF
CHILDREN, YOUTH & FAMILIES

Mailing Date
February 21, 2003

CHILDLINE & ABUSE REGISTRY
DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC WELFARE
HILLCREST, 2ND FLOOR
P.O. BOX 2678
HARRISBURG, PA 17106-2878
TELEPHONE NO. (717) 783-1334

VICTORIA BIBBS
1725 W 14TH ST
ERIE PA 16505

Child : CHARLES BIBBS
Report No : 250011006
Agency: ERIE

DEAR MS. BIBBS :

The above named child was reported as a victim of suspected child or student abuse.

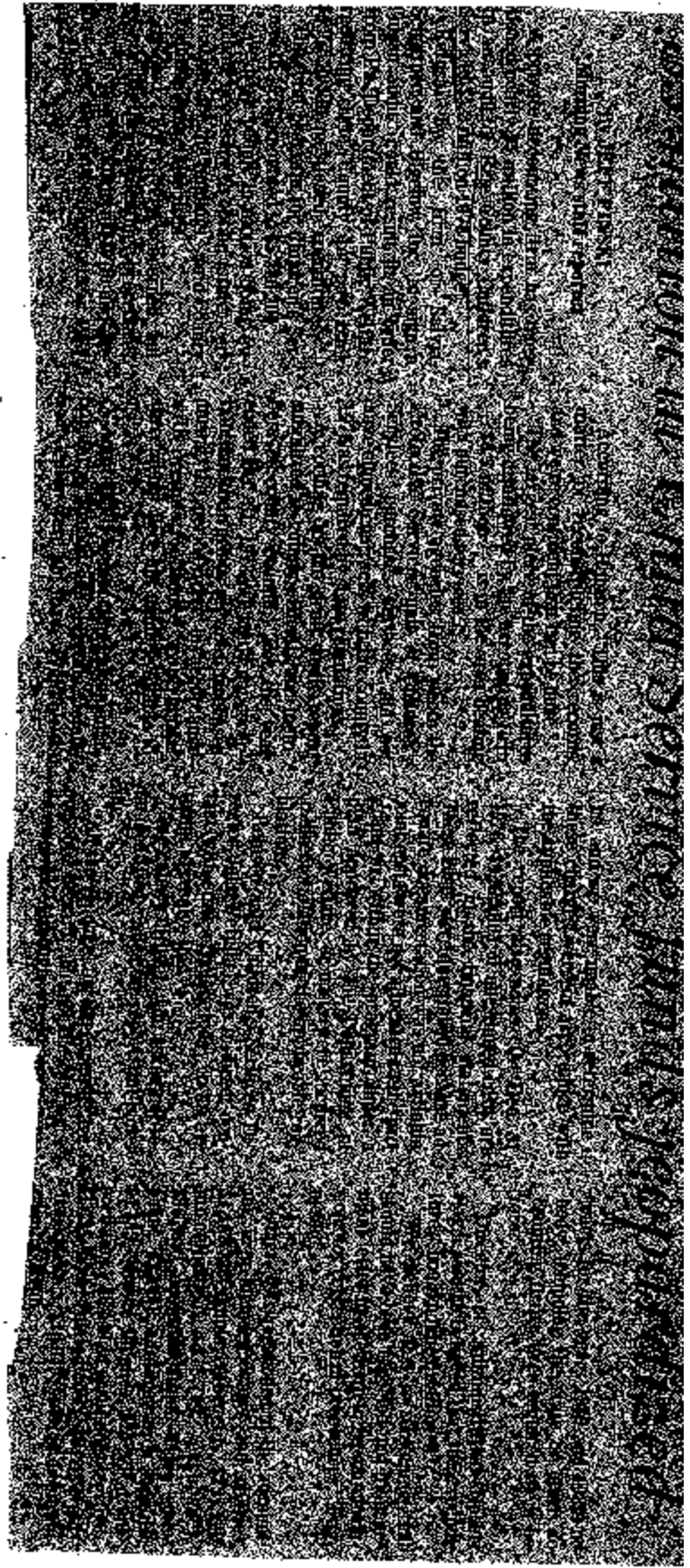
The agency listed above has investigated the report and determined it was Unfounded or Unfounded for School Employee because of one of the following : (1) the incident did not occur, (2) the injury was not of a serious nature, or (3) substantial evidence was not found.

The Child Protective Service Law states that unfounded reports must be retained one year from the date the report was made. This is to notify you that the above listed report has been expunged by this office.

We are required to inform you that this action has been taken because your name was listed on the report as the perpetrator of child abuse or student abuse. Within 120 days after the year has passed, it will be expunged by the investigating agency. However, if the investigation reveals that the child and family need social services provided or arranged by the investigating agency, the records will be retained by them.

If you have questions concerning the report, you may contact the investigating agency at (814) 451-6600.

Issued by : ChildLine & Abuse Registry



CHILD ABUSE PROBES

Continued from local page

he "control questions" and he "did you questions" central to the charge.

He said the control questions were questions that ideally should not have elicited a response but, in her case, they did. The test proved her neither guilty nor innocent.

Carl Triola, director of Children's Services, said Roger's accusation that he had been stricken not to inform police flowed from what he (Triola) had been told by the current caseworker involved.

He said the first caseworker, Roger's children is no longer with the agency. Triola said he did have reservations out one aspect in the handling of the case.

Regarding the court order, Roger to send the children weekend visits, Triola said, the caseworker should have called the judge directly about

our investigation and not assumed that the attorney (Roger's) would tell him.

He said the caseworker said she had advised the attorney to tell the judge but Triola said she should not have assumed he would.

"She should have told the judge herself and left it up to the court to decide if the visits were safe."

Mary said she feels the children should be in a foster home until this abuse case is resolved since Roger is living with another woman.

"I told the caseworker that several times but all she said was that she didn't think it was necessary. That the children were in a situation similar to the one they had been in when Roger and I were living together."

Roger and Mary were never married, and the children are now living with their father and another woman whom Roger said is referred to as "mother" by the children, at his instruction.

The NEWS also spoke with Roger's legal wife, Judy, who has custody of a child she had

while married to Roger.

She also said she had never been contacted by Children's Services.

"I went to them after these charges came out in the newspaper," she said. "I read them the riot act. A supervisor there said he'd have a caseworker contact me."

"Three weeks went by and nothing. I called and started yelling again. The supervisor said he'd forgotten to give the caseworker the message. She called the next day."

Roger's wife said she is prepared to testify in court on behalf of Mary even though Mary had lived with her husband for years.

"I really want to find out what kind of investigation Children's Services did on this case," she said angrily. "They are something else."

(To be continued)

TUCKER

Continued from local page

the strengths she can to

FLORIDA?

SEE PAGE 10B

ERIC CITY AND COUNTY LIB
ERIC, PENNSYLVANIA 16507

Eric City and County Lib
Orlando calls for
Triola: Security breach

By DEE PINKS
News Staff Reporter

Eric County Children's Services, which was founded in 1974, has been accused of a security breach that allowed confidential documents to be obtained by a man who was later found to be a convicted felon. The documents, which were obtained by a man who was later found to be a convicted felon, were obtained by a man who was later found to be a convicted felon.

The documents, which were obtained by a man who was later found to be a convicted felon, were obtained by a man who was later found to be a convicted felon.

by the state and the other in the county.

The documents, which were obtained by a man who was later found to be a convicted felon, were obtained by a man who was later found to be a convicted felon.

The documents, which were obtained by a man who was later found to be a convicted felon, were obtained by a man who was later found to be a convicted felon.

and San Orlando, news organizations, but the documents were not in the hands of the state or the county.

The documents, which were obtained by a man who was later found to be a convicted felon, were obtained by a man who was later found to be a convicted felon.

The Pennsylvania Child Protective Services Law (Act 124) places a high priority on the security of confidential information.

The documents, which were obtained by a man who was later found to be a convicted felon, were obtained by a man who was later found to be a convicted felon.

ERIE, PA., TIMES-NEWS, Saturday, April 1, 1978

alls for a prolonged probe

breach 'most devastating'

Children's Aid Pro-
 secutor said the
 breach was the most
 devastating thing that
 has happened in 15 years of
 his work. I've always tried
 to maintain confidentiality in
 the office and would stand be-
 hind any person who
 would do the same.

He said that an in-
 dividual was involved in the
 breach in the building when
 he was not supposed to be
 there. He said that the
 breach was the most
 devastating thing that
 has happened in 15 years of
 his work.

I mean, who else could
 get into the building
 and see the records?
 They said I just casually as-

sumed it was being turned
 over. According to Triola, the
 directory has been in use at
 the county building for about
 two years. He said it was pos-
 sible the information had been
 changed there for the entire
 two years.

I have no bones to pick with
 the newspaper on this because
 I probably never would have
 learned of this without the
 help of the newspaper.

When legislators drafted Act
 129, they provided that any
 breach of confidentiality was

to be the subject of "legisla-
 tive oversight" that a legisla-
 tive review rather than a re-
 view by the Department of
 Public Welfare would be
 called for.

Triola said he will in-
 sure the Senate to have an over-
 view conducted by the state.
 Sen. Orlando said Friday
 that this should be accom-
 panied by an investigation by
 the new county government
 into the operation of Children's
 Services. There is simply no
 reason to do this twice when it
 can be done together and at

the same time.

Sen. Orlando said he will in-
 sure the required resolution
 before the Senate on Monday.
 County officials will also be
 gun looking at shredding ma-
 chine on Monday to deter-
 mine if one should be put
 closer to destroy the docu-
 ments in the future.

I think we have to weigh
 the costs here and determine
 whether the shredder or the
 shredder should be used.
 Triola said. We should use
 whatever is economically fea-
 sible for the county.

**IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE
WESTERN DISTRICT OF PENNSYLVANIA**

Victoria Bibbs PRO SE,)	C.A. NO. 1:05-cv-41
Plaintiff,)	District Judge Cohill
)	
Vs.)	Magistrate Judge Baxter
Susan Strohmeier, et al.,)	
Defendant)	

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

The undersign hereby certifies a true and correct copy of the within Ordered Amendment and Presentation of a Partial Resolution for Approval was served upon the joint defendants Attorney's on this the 18th day of July, 2005. Via United States first class mail, postage pre-paid in accordance with the Rule of Fed. C.P.

**Clerk, U.S. District Court
South Park Row
Erie, PA 16501**

**Richard A. Lanzillo
Knox, McLaughlin,
Gornoll & Sennett
120 West 10th Street**

**Patrick M. Casey Marshall,
Dennehey, Warner, Coleman
& Goggin
1001 State street, Renaissance**

**Suite 1400 Erie, PA 16501
David M. Donaldson
Administrative Office of
Pennsylvania Courts
1515 Market Street
Suite 1414
Philadelphia, PA 19102**

**Matthew J. McLaughlin
Counsel for Defendants
246 west Tenth Street
Erie, PA 16501**

Respectfully,

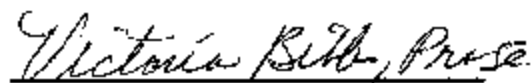

**Victoria Bibbs, Pro Se
6023 Glade Drive
Erie, PA 16509
(814) 864- 864-4181**

EXHIBIT "C"

MILLCREEK TOWNSHIP POLICE DEPARTMENT
CASE REPORT

Date: 01/12/2005

Page: 1

Case Description:
Assault/hands, feet, etc.

Case Number: 2004-00003674

Primary Victim: BIBBS, EDWARD,.

Date/Time Reported: 03/22/04 11:50 Hrs.

Dispatch Incident Type:

Date/Time Occurred: 03/22/04 0:00 Hrs.

FamChOffns

Date/Time Between : 03/22/04 0:00 Hrs.

Location Occurred : 6023 GLADE DR

Area: F

Section: 4

Grid:

Reporting Officer : MUNC MUNCH, FREDERICK,.

Primary Unit Assigned to Investigate: JUV

Case Status: Closed/Arr Disposition: AdltArrest Disp. Date: 04/26/04

No. of Offenses: 1 No. of Offenders: 1 No. of Victims: 1

Offense Number: 1

Crime Code: 02704 AGGRAVATED ASSAULT W/HANDS, FEET, ETC.

Statute : 0440 Attempted/Committed : Committed

Stat Desc : ASSAULT/HANDS, FEET, ETC.

Statute ORI/Group : S Agg Aslt/Homc Crmst:

Counts : 001 Larceny/Theft Offnse:

Offense Date : 03/20/2004 Victim Drug Related :

Abandoned Structure : NO Property Damage :

UCR Return A : Aslt StArm UCR Stolen Property :

Offense Number: 2

Crime Code: 02705 SIMPLE ASSAULT

Statute : 0800 Attempted/Committed : Committed

Stat Desc : SIMPLE ASSAULT

Statute ORI/Group : S Agg Aslt/Homc Crmst:

Counts : 001 Larceny/Theft Offnse:

Offense Date : Victim Drug Related :

Abandoned Structure : NO Property Damage :

UCR Return A : Aslt Other UCR Stolen Property :

Offense Number: 3

Crime Code: 04300 FAMILY/CHILD OFFENSES

Statute : 2020 Attempted/Committed : Committed

Stat Desc : FAMILY/CHILD - CHILD ABUSE

Statute ORI/Group : S Agg Aslt/Homc Crmst:

Counts : 001 Larceny/Theft Offnse:

Offense Date : Victim Drug Related :

Abandoned Structure : NO Property Damage :

SUBJECTS:

Arrestee : Present Information

MILLCREEK TOWNSHIP POLICE DEPARTMENT

Date: 01/12/2005

CASE REPORT

Page: 2

Case Description:
Assault/hands, feet, etc.

Case Number: 2004-00003674

Arrestee BIBBS, VICTORIA.,
6023 GLADE DR
ERIE

Phone: 814-868-8429

PA 16509

Race : Black Sex: Female D.O.B: 04/03/51 Age: 53
Hgt : 5'06" Wgt: 175 Hair: Black Eyes : Brown
Build: Heavy Complexion: Dark Ethnicity:
Dr Lic #: 18498141 St: PA Soc Sec #: 164-42-7667
CrimHistNo 5465

Statement Type :

Related Offenses : 1

Arrest Information:

Arrest Date/Time : 04/27/04 9:30 Hrs. Arrest Type : Warrant

Arresting Officer: MUNCH, FREDERICK.,

Arrest Location : 9333 TAIE RD #109

Erie, PA

16509

OBTS Number : H8724/5-2 Booking Number : 11032

Charge Number: 001

Crime Code: 02704 AGGRAVATED ASSAULT W/HANDS, FEET, ETC.

Statute : 0440

Attempted/Committed : Committed

Stat Desc : ASSAULT/HANDS, FEET, ETC.

Charge Number: 002

Crime Code: 02705 SIMPLE ASSAULT

Statute : 0800

Attempted/Committed : Committed

Stat Desc : SIMPLE ASSAULT

Charge Number: 003

Crime Code: 04300 FAMILY/CHILD OFFENSES

Statute : 2020

Attempted/Committed : Committed

Stat Desc : FAMILY/CHILD - CHILD ABUSE

Arrestee : Present Information

Arrestee BIBBS, CHARLES, E.,
6023 GLADE DR
ERIE

Phone: 814-868-8429

PA 16509

Race : Black Sex: Male D.O.B: 03/01/54 Age: 50
Hgt : 5'10" Wgt: 175 Hair: Black Eyes : Brown
Build: Slim Complexion: Light Ethnicity:
Dr Lic #: 19246034 St: PA Soc Sec #: 419-74-8803
CrimHistNo 5854

Business: GREAT LAKES PLATING
W 18TH AND RASPBERRY
ERIE

Phone:

PA

Statement Type :

Related Offenses : 3

Arrest Information:

Arrest Date/Time : 05/11/04 9:00 Hrs. Arrest Type : Warrant

Arresting Officer: MUNCH, FREDERICK.,

Arrest Location : ERIE COUNTY COURTHOUSE

Erie, PA

16501

Charge Number: 001

MILLCREEK TOWNSHIP POLICE DEPARTMENT

Date: 01/12/2005

CASE REPORT

Page: 3

Case Description:
Assault/hands, feet, etc.

Case Number: 2004-00003674

Crime Code: 04300 FAMILY/CHILD OFFENSES

Statute : 2020

Attempted/Committed : Committed

Stat Desc : FAMILY/CHILD - CHILD ABUSE

Victim : Present Information

Primary BIBBS, EDWARD,
6023 GLADE DR
ERIE

Phone: 814-868-8429

PA 16509

Race : Black

Sex: Male

D.O.B: 05/31/89 Age: 15

Dr Lic #:

St:

Soc Sec #: 188-70-2361

Statement Type :

Related Offenses : 1

Dispo - Cpl. Munch 3-22-04

Received a complaint from Children Youth Services Agent Walczak reporting an alleged abuse. Victim Edward Bibbs 5-31-89 possibly being abused by his mother Victoria Bibbs 4-3-54. See case report and supplemental by this Officer.

NAR-MUNCH-3/22/04

On 3-19-04 at 1600 hrs. this officer was advised by Lt. Carlotti that we had received a complaint from investigator agent Gene Walczak from the Office of Children and Youth Services. Walczak stated he had investigated allegations from the victim Edward Bibbs. Walczak states he received this information through guidance counselor Kathy Zborgowski at JS Wilson Middle School.

Walczak faxed this office a copy of his initial investigation. His findings were that the mother of the victim may be responsible for abuse, Victoria Bibbs, d.o.b. 4-3-54. See supplemental reports from this officer.

Investigation to continue by this officer.

NAR-SUPPLEMENTAL-MUNCH-3/22/04

On 3-19-04 at 1600 hrs. this officer was advised that we had received a fax from Agent Gene Walczak from Children and Youth Services. Walczak's report advised that he is investigating an alleged child abuse case involving victim Edward Bibbs, d.o.b. 5-31-89. Walczak received the complaint from Kathy Zborgowski, a counselor at JS Wilson School. It appears from Walczak's initial report that the mother is the perpetrator in this act. Walczak states he counted multiple scars on the child's back. Walczak is alleging the mother Victoria Bibbs is responsible. See a copy of Walczak's report in this officer's case file.

On 3-22-04 at 1300 hrs. this officer initiated a case report concerning this matter. This officer also attempted to contact Walczak at his office. This officer left Walczak a message on his answering machine to contact this officer.

MILLCREEK TOWNSHIP POLICE DEPARTMENT
CASE REPORT

Date: 01/12/2005

Page: 4

Case Description:
Assault/hands, feet, etc.

Case Number: 2004-00003674

NAR-SUPPLEMENTAL-MUNCH-3/24/04

On 3-19-04 at 1600 hrs. this officer was advised by Lt. Carlotti that he had received a fax from Agent Gene Walczak of Children and Youth Services. Walczak's report advised he is investigating an alleged child abuse case involving victim Edward Bibbs, d.o.b. 5-31-89. Walczak received the complaint from Kathy Zborgowski, a counselor at JS Wilson School. It appears from Walczak's initial report that the mother is the perpetrator in this act. Walczak states he counted multiple scars on the child's back. Walczak is alleging the mother Victoria Bibbs is responsible.

On 3-22-04 at 1300 hrs. this officer initiated an incident and case report concerning this matter. This officer also attempted to contact Walczak at his office. This officer left Walczak a message on his answering machine.

On 3-24-04 at 0940 hrs. this officer received a call from Mr. Walczak. Walczak advised he was going to fax me a copy of his investigation immediately. Walczak states the victim Edward Bibbs was removed from the home and is staying at his sister's residence, Rashedia McCaleb, d.o.b. 7-8-72, SS #192-54-9507, 301 West 12th Street, phone 455-1592, cell phone 490-0239.

At 1000 hrs. this officer contacted Michelle Peterson of the Child Advocacy Center, 877-4020. This officer asked Peterson if she had planned to interview Edward Bibbs concerning the scarring and alleged abuse Bibbs had originally claimed was caused by his mother, and that was listed in Walczak's report. Peterson advised she had spoken to Walczak and was in the process of picking up pictures of Bibbs from Walczak. Peterson advised she was set up in an interview with Bibbs on Monday, 3-29-04, at 0900 hrs.

At 1015 hrs. this officer received a faxed copy of Walczak's ongoing report (see attached report in case file).

NAR-SUPPLEMENTAL-MUNCH-4/21/04

On 3/29/04 at 0835 hrs., this officer received a voice mail from Michelle Peterson advising me that the appointment had been cancelled due to the fact that when Children & Youth Services went to pick Bibbs up, he was not at the home.

On 3/30/04 at 0914 hrs., this officer attempted to contact Mr. Gene Walczak from Children & Youth Services, but he was not in. A message was left on his answering machine inquiring as to when he would attempt to interview Bibbs again.

On 3/31/04 at 1130 hrs., this officer received a telephone call from Laura of the Children's Advocacy Center. She stated that the Bibbs case will be re-scheduled for 4/15/04 at 1300 hrs.

①

MILLCREEK TOWNSHIP POLICE DEPARTMENT
CASE REPORT

Date: 01/12/2005

Page: 5

Case Description:
Assault/hands, feet, etc.

Case Number: 2004-00003674

On 4/15/04 at 1300 hrs., this officer repaired to the Childrens Advocacy Center. Upon arrival, I met with Counselor Michelle Peterson. Shortly thereafter, Children & Youth Caseworker Janice Bell arrived with victim Edward Bibbs. Bibbs was escorted by Peterson to the interview room. This officer and Caseworker Bell stayed in the interview viewing room as Peterson started the interview at 1315 hrs. Peterson began interviewing Bibbs about the marks on his back. Bibbs admitted initially that the marks were caused by his mother striking him with a belt and an extension cord, but then changed his wording to state "a little bit". Bibbs then stated he was never struck with an extension cord, but only a belt. Bibbs stated there were no witnesses to his mother striking him, nor did he ever see his mother strike any of his brothers or sisters. Bibbs recanted the fact that his mother struck him and that he received the marks from a caseworker at GECAC. When Peterson pressed Bibbs for a name of a caseworker at GECAC, he said he thought the man's name was Farse. Bibbs then stated the marks were from falling on a pile of rocks when he was ten years old. Bibbs did state that on occasion his father would hit him "once in awhile". At one point Bibbs stated that his mother "never did hit me".

It was apparent to this officer that Bibbs was scared and unwilling to cooperate. The interview ended at 1340 hrs. This officer then spoke to Peterson who advised that Assistant District Attorney Stine and Investigator Spusta would confer and contact this officer as how to proceed.

NAR-ARREST-MUNCH-4/27/04

See Case Report and Investigative Supplementals this incident for details.

NAR-SUPPLEMENTAL-MUNCH-4/28/04

On 4-21-04 at 1300 hrs. this officer received a telephone call from Assistant District Attorney Stine. Stine stated she had conferred with Detective Spusta and concluded to have both parents Victoria and Charles Bibbs charged with Endangering the Welfare of a Child, Recklessly Endangering, and Simple Assault.

On 4-22-04 at 0915 hrs. this officer called ADA Stine and requested she fax me a copy of her charging letter. Stine stated that would be handled through the Advocacy Center and Detective Spusta. I advised Stine I would call the Advocacy Center. At 0920 hrs. this officer contacted Michelle Peterson from the CAC and asked for her to fax the charging letter to this officer.

At 1228 hrs. this officer received a fax from the CAC. The fax was signed by Detective Spusta representing the District Attorney's Office (see attached letter in the case file. The letter recommended this officer charge both parents with Simple Assault and one Reckless Endangering (M-2), and Endangering the Welfare of A Child.

This officer had a question on the father's charges, being in Walczak's

MILLCREEK TOWNSHIP POLICE DEPARTMENT
CASE REPORT

Date: 01/12/2005

Page: 6

Case Description:
Assault/hands, feet, etc.

Case Number: 2004-00003674

report he stated the father was a co-perpetrator by omission and my question was when the father should actually be charged with Simple Assault and Reckless Endangering. At 1300 hrs. this officer left a message at the Advocacy Center requesting Spusta contact this officer. At 1330 hrs. this officer received a return call from Spusta. This officer asked about the charges on the father and I explained my question. ADA Stine was in the room with Spusta and they conferred on how to proceed. Stine stated only to file the single charge of Child Endangerment (F-1) on Mr. Bibbs. The three separate charges are to remain for Mrs. Bibbs. Spusta then requested that this officer interview both parents and give them an opportunity to give a statement.

At 1725 hrs. this officer attempted to contact the Bibbs at their residence via telephone. There was no answer. This officer then called Rashida McCaleb, daughter of Mrs. Bibbs, at her residence via telephone, 451-1592. This officer asked McCaleb if she would contact her mother and have her call this officer via telephone. I explained to McCaleb the reason for my call.

On 4-23-04 at 0800 hrs. this officer received a voice mail from Mrs. Bibbs. Bibbs stated she would be coming to the police station today at 2 p.m. to meet with me.

On 4-26-04 at 0730 hrs. this officer attempted to contact Mrs. Bibbs at her residence via telephone but there was no answer. Mrs. Bibbs failed to show up for our scheduled interview on 4-23-04 at 1400 hrs.

At 0740 hrs. this officer was able to contact Bibbs' daughter Rashida McCaleb at her residence via telephone. I advised McCaleb that I had set up an appointment for an arraignment tomorrow morning, 4-27-04, at 0900 hrs. at District Justice Strohmeyer's office for both Victoria and Charles Sr. I requested McCaleb advise her mother of the appointment.

At 0830 hrs. this officer was able to contact Victoria Winston, 864-4798. Winston is the daughter of Bibbs. I also explained to her to contact her mother and father regarding the arraignment scheduled for tomorrow at 0930 hrs.

At 0900 hrs. this officer faxed both criminal complaints to District Justice Strohmeyer's office (see attached fax transaction report).

At 1015 hrs. this officer repaired to District Justice Strohmeyer's office and obtained the warrants for both Mr. and Mrs. Bibbs.

On 4-27-04 at 0930 hrs. this officer met Victoria Bibbs at District Justice Strohmeyer's office for an arraignment. Mr. Bibbs did not appear. Mrs. Bibbs was arraigned and released ROR with a preliminary hearing date set for 5-11-04 at 1:15 p.m. Mrs. Bibbs requested she come in for processing at a later date because of a scheduled appointment. This officer asked Mrs. Bibbs where her husband was. Mrs. Bibbs stated she "put him out" several days ago. She believed he was living at 1024 West 18th Street with his cousin Gwyneth Henry, 459-6714. Mrs. Bibbs stated her husband does not have a job.

MILLCREEK TOWNSHIP POLICE DEPARTMENT
CASE REPORT

Date: 01/12/2005

Page: 7

Case Description:
Assault/hands, feet, etc.

Case Number: 2004-00003674

At 1000 hrs. this officer, along with Ptlm. Schleicher and Fiorelli repaired to the Bibbs residence at 6023 Glade Drive. This officer knocked on the door but there was no answer. This officer then observed Mrs. Bibbs walking toward the house from Penelec Drive. Mrs. Bibbs assured this officer that Mr. Bibbs was not there. This officer asked Mrs. Bibbs if she would let us search the house. Mrs. Bibbs stated that we could not, but again stated Mr. Bibbs was not there. These officers then cleared from the Bibbs' residence at 1010 hrs.

At 1012 hrs. this officer called the Henry residence and spoke to Gwyneth Henry. Henry confirmed that Mr. Bibbs moved in with her several days ago after he had a falling out with his wife. Henry stated Mr. Bibbs was at work. This officer asked her where he worked and she stated that she did not know. This officer advised her to have Mr. Bibbs contact this officer to set up a time for an arraignment.

At 1120 hrs. this officer phoned in an arrest report on Victoria Bibbs (see arrest report for details).

On 4-28-04 at 0800 hrs. this officer had Dispatcher Haney enter Mr. Bibbs into NCIC, NIC/W525866885. Mr. Bibbs has failed to make any attempt to contact this officer. An active felony warrant has been entered into NCIC.

This case can be considered cleared by arrest.

NAR-SUPPLEMENTAL-MUNCH-5/11/04

On 5-11-04 at 0900 hrs. this officer attended a child custody hearing at the Erie County Courthouse involving Victoria Bibbs. Also in attendance was Mr. Charles Bibbs. This officer has a felony warrant for Mr. Bibbs. This officer took Mr. Bibbs into custody with the assistance of Deputy Sanfilippo. Mr. Bibbs was arraigned at 0930 hrs. at central court before District Justice Strohmeier and released on his own recognizance. A preliminary hearing is scheduled for 5-18-04. See arrest report for details. Dispatcher Haney removed Mr. Bibbs from NCIC and from our computer system.

NAR-SUPPLEMENTAL-MUNCH-5/18/04

On 5-18-04 a preliminary hearing was conducted at 1400 hrs. in front of District Justice Strohmeier at Erie Central Court. Testimony was heard from the victim Edward Bibbs. District Justice Strohmeier, after hearing testimony, bound over the charge of Child Endangerment on his father Charles Bibbs Sr. Mrs. Bibbs did not appear at the hearing.

NAR-SUPPLEMENTAL-MUNCH-6/15/04

On 6-15-04 a preliminary hearing was set for Mrs. Bibbs at 1130 hrs. Mrs. Bibbs attended the hearing without counsel. District Justice Strohmeier rescheduled the hearing because of this. A new hearing date is set for 7-13-04 at 1500 hrs.

MILLCREEK TOWNSHIP POLICE DEPARTMENT

Date: 01/12/2005

CASE REPORT

Page: 8

Case Description:
Assault/hands, feet, etc.

Case Number: 2004-00003674

NAR-SUPPLEMENTAL-MUNCH-8/24/04

On 8-24-04 a preliminary hearing was scheduled for Mrs. Bibbs. She did not show up for the hearing so a warrant was issued for her arrest per the Erie County Sheriff's Department. Mrs. Bibbs' attorney is Jack Grayer. Representing the Commonwealth was Raquel Cross. This officer was also informed by Sanfillipo that Mr. Bibbs did not show up for his Formal arraignment after his preliminary hearing back in May. There is also a warrant for his arrest per the Erie County Sheriff's Department.

Supplemental-Munch-9-7-04

On 9--4 at 1300 hrs. a Preliminary Hearing was held in front of DJ Strohmeier. Representing the defendant was public Defender Jack Grayer. Representing the Commonwealth was Raquel Cross. The victim took the stand and would not implicated his mother in the beatings. DJ Strohmeier dismissed the Simple Assault and Reckless Endangerment charges, but bound over the Child Endangering Charge.

Respectfully Submitted By:

EXHIBIT "D"

JF: Erie



**POLICE
CRIMINAL COMPLAINT**

Magisterial District Number	06-03-03
District Justice Name:	SUSAN STROHMEYER
Hon.	
Address:	9333 TATE RD SUITE 109 ERIE, PA 16509
	451-651

Docket No.:	CR-72-04
Date Filed:	4/26/04
OTN:	H872475-2

DEFENDANT

NAME AND ADDRESS

Victoria Bibbs
6023 Glade Dr.
Erie, Pa. 16509

Defendant's Race/Ethnicity <input type="checkbox"/> White <input type="checkbox"/> Asian <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Black <input type="checkbox"/> Hispanic <input type="checkbox"/> Native America <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown	Defendant's Sex <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Female <input type="checkbox"/> Male	Defendant's D.O.B. 4-3-51	Defendant's Social Security Number 164 - 42 - 7667	Defendant's SID FBI# 134685J6
Defendant's A.K.A. Victoria Miller Victoria Winston	Defendant Vehicle Information Plate Number State Registration Sticker (MM/YY)		Defendant's Driver's License Number State Pa 18498141	
Complaint/Incident Number 2004-3674	Complaint/Incident Numbers if other Participants			UCR/NIBRS Code

District Attorney's office ☐ Approved ☐ Disapproved because:

(The district attorney may require that the complaint, arrest warrant affidavit, or both be approved by the attorney for the Commonwealth prior to filing.
Pa.R.Cr.P. 107.)

(Name of Attorney for Commonwealth - Please Print or Type)	(Signature of Attorney for Commonwealth)	(Date)
I, Cpl. F. Munch		
(Name of Affiant - Please Print or Type)		
of Millcreek Township Police Dept.	PA0250300	MPD #22
(Identify Department or Agency Represented and Political Subdivision)	(Police Agency ORI Number)	(Officer Badge Number/I.D.)
		2004-3674
		(Originating Agency Case Number (OCA))

do hereby state: (check appropriate box)

1. ☒ I accuse the above named defendant, who lives at the address set forth above.

☐ I accuse the defendant whose name is unknown to me but who is described as

☐ I accuse the defendant whose name and popular designation or nickname is unknown to me and whom I have therefore designated as John Doe

with violating the penal laws of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania at 6023 Glade Dr.

(Place-Political Subdivision)

in Millcreek Township

County on or about From 1994 thru February 2004

Participants were: (If there were participants, place their names here, repeating the name of above defendant)

Victoria Bibbs Charles E. Bibbs

2. The acts committed by the accused were:

(Set forth a summary of the facts sufficient to advise the defendant of the nature of the offense charged. A citation to the statute allegedly violated, without more, is not sufficient. In a summary case, you must cite the specific section and subsection of the statute or ordinance allegedly violated.)

Endangering Welfare of Children Sec: 4304 (a) Pa. CC F-3

Recklessly Endangering Another Person Sec: 2705 Pa. CC M-2

Simple Assault Sec: 2701 (a) (1) Pa. CC M-1

pertinent information, (Continuation of 2.)

Defendant Name: Victoria Bibbs

Docket Number: CR-72-04

POLICE
CRIMINAL COMPLAINT

In that the defendant being the parent of the welfare of E B, a child under the age of 18 years, to wit: age fourteen, did knowingly endanger the welfare of the child by violating a duty of care, protection or support, in that she did over an extended period of time, being 1994 thru February of 2004, strike the child repeatedly using a belt and extension chord, causing serious injury and scarring to the child. And in furtherance did intentionally knowingly or recklessly engage in the following conduct to wit: striking the child repeatedly, which conduct placed or could of placed her son EB age fourteen in danger of death or serious bodily injury. And did intentionally, knowingly or recklessly cause bodily injury to EB in that she did repeatedly over a course of time, strike the victim with a belt and extension chord.

all of which were against the peace and dignity of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania and contrary to the Act of Assembly, or in violation of

1.	<u>4304</u> (Section)	and (a)	<u>(Subsection)</u>	of the	<u>Pa. Crimes Code</u> (PA Statute)	One (counts)
2.	<u>2705</u> (Section)	and	<u>(Subsection)</u>	of the	<u>Pa. Crimes Code</u> (PA Statute)	One (counts)
3.	<u>2701</u> (Section)	and (a)(1)	<u>(Subsection)</u>	of the	<u>Pa. Crimes Code</u> (PA Statute)	One (counts)
4.	<u>(Section)</u>	and	<u>(Subsection)</u>	of the	<u>(PA Statute)</u>	<u>(counts)</u>

3. I ask that a warrant of arrest or a summons be issued and that the defendant be required to answer the charges I have made. (In order for a warrant of arrest to issue, the attached affidavit of probable cause must be completed and sworn to before the issuing authority.)
4. I verify that the facts set forth in this complaint are true and correct to the best of my knowledge or information and belief. This verification is made subject to the penalties of Section 4904 of the Crimes Code (18 PA. C.S. § 4904) relating to unsworn falsification to authorities.

_____, 20____

(Signature of Affiant)

AND NOW, on this date 4/26, 2004 I certify the complaint has been properly completed and verified. An affidavit of probable cause must be completed in order for a warrant to issue.

06-03-03

(Magisterial District)

(Issuing Authority)

SEAL

Defendant Name: Victoria Bibbs

Docket Number: CR-72-04



CRIMINAL COMPLAINT

AFFIDAVIT of PROBABLE CAUSE

Probable Cause:Origin Of the Crime:

On 3-19-04 this Officer received a report from Agent Gene Walczak from the Erie County Office of Children and Youth Services. Walczak's report detailed a complaint he had received from Millcreek School Officials relating to the victim E.B. Walczak reported that the victim had reported to school officials at J.S. Wilson Middle School that he had been a victim of abuse from his parents for a long period of time.

Facts of the Crime:

Walczak subsequently interviewed the victim and the accused. Walczak's report details a continuous pattern of abuse from 1994 through February of 2004. Walczak's report states the mother used a belt and extension chord to discipline the victim. Walczak took detailed pictures of the victims back, shoulders, and arms. The report states there are over 62 scar marks to the victims back.

Defendants Involvement:

Walczak states he interviewed the defendant concerning the scarring. The defendant according to Walczak's report admits to using a belt to discipline the victim.

On 4-15-04 the victim was assessed and interviewed at the Child Advocacy Center. This interview was reviewed by Det. Joseph Spusta and ADA Lisa Stine from the Erie County District Attorneys Office.

On 4-22-04 this Officer was contacted by ADA Stine and advised to file the aforementioned charges.

Whereas this Affiant requests a warrant be issued as per the attached Criminal Complaint.

I, Cpl. F. Munch

BEING DULY SWORN ACCORDING TO

LAW, DEPOSE AND SAY THAT THE FACTS SET FORTH IN THE FOREGOING AFFIDAVIT ARE TRUE AND CORRECT TO THE BEST OF MY KNOWLEDGE, INFORMATION AND BELIEF.

Cpl. F. Munch MPD #22
(Signature of Affiant)

Sworn to me and subscribed before me this _____ day of _____, 20____.

_____, District Justice

My commission expires first Monday of January, _____

SEAL



PENNSYLVANIA

COUNTY OF ERIE

To any authorized person:

In the name of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, you are commanded to take into custody

DOB: 4/03/51 F BLACK

(Name): BIBBS, VICTORIA

(Address): 6023 GLADE DRIVE

ERIE, PA 16509

If the defendant be found in said Commonwealth, and bring the defendant before us at

SUSAN D STROHMEYER

9333 TATE ROAD, SUITE 109

ERIE, PA 16509

to answer the Commonwealth or MILLCREEK TWP POLICE

(Political Subdivision)

upon the complaint or citation of MUNCE, FRED

S 18 \$4304

ENDANGERING WELFARE OF CHILDREN

and further to be dealt with according to law, and for such purposes this shall be your sufficient warrant.

Witness the hand and official seal of the issuing authority on this

day of _____



(Signature)

Magisterial District No.: 06-3-03

(814) 451-6511

Citation No.: _____

FILED: 4/26/04

Docket No.: CR-0000072-04

OTEN: H 872475-2

Amount needed to satisfy collateral: \$ _____

Reason for warrant: **FELONY**

COPY

IS FOUND

By authority of this warrant

☒ I took into custody the within named

VICTORIA BIBBS

☐ He is now at liberty on bail posted

before _____

☐ in the _____ jail.

☒ before you for disposition.

☐ I accepted a guilty plea and

collected _____

for fine and costs.

☐ I accepted a not guilty plea and

collected \$ _____

for collateral.

☐ I accepted the fine and costs due

in the amount of \$ _____

Fred Munce
(Signature of Officer - Name & Title)

RETURN WHERE DEFENDANT

IS NOT FOUND

After careful search, I cannot find the within named defendant

SIGNATURE _____

NAME _____

TITLE _____

WARRANT CONTROL NO.:

0656919

DOCKET NUMBER:

CR-0000072-04

COMMONWEALTH

OF

PENNSYLVANIA

VS.

BIBBS, VICTORIA

OFFENSE DATE 1/01/04

CHARGE

S 18 \$4304

I acknowledge that I am voluntarily and knowingly pleading guilty. I p to the officer the fine and costs st in the warrant in the amount of \$ _____

(Defendant's Signature)

I acknowledge that I am voluntarily and knowingly pleading not guilty. I paid to the officer the collateral: my appearance at trial stated in t warrant in the amount of \$ _____

(Defendant's Signature)

Officer's costs:

Warrant

Miles @ _____

Commitments

Miles @ _____

Conveying to hearing

Miles @ _____

Total

COPY : SHERIFF/CONSTABLE
DATE PRINTED: 4/26/04 10:15:21 AM

WARRANT OF ARREST
ADDITIONAL CHARGES

Mag. Dist. No.: 06-3-03

O.N. H 872475-2

Defendant Name:

BIBBS, VICTORIA



CR-0000072-04

(CONTINUED)

S 18 §2705 RECKLESSLY ENDANGERING ANOTHER PERSON

S 18 §2701 §§A1 SIMPLE ASSAULT

Victoria Bibbs

*Victoria Bibbs
4/27/04*

WARRANT OF ARREST
ADDITIONAL CHARGES

Mag. Dist. No.: 06-3-03

QTN: H 872475-2

Defendant Name:

BIBBS, VICTORIA



CR-0000072-04 (CONTINUED)

S 18 §2705 RECKLESSLY ENDANGERING ANOTHER PERSON

S 18 §2701 SSA1 SIMPLE ASSAULT

Victoria Bibbs

*4/27/04
S. Bibbs*